

WFME RECOGNITION

NEAQA's experience and lessons learned



What is WFME?

- The World Federation for Medical Education (WFME) is a global organization dedicated to improving the quality of medical education worldwide.
- > WFME sets international standards for medical education and works to ensure consistency, transparency, and high quality across countries and regions.
- > WFME's Recognition Programme delivers an independent, transparent and rigorous method of ensuring that accreditation of medical schools worldwide is at an internationally accepted and high standard.
- > WFME evaluates compliance of accrediting agencies with pre-defined criteria.



BME Recognition Programme

> Established in response to two primary concerns:

I. The existence of an accreditation system alone does not guarantee that the system will result in trustworthy decisions on the quality of programmes in medical education; this requires the accreditation system itself to operate in a robust, transparent and norm-referenced way.

2. The rapid expansion in the number of medical schools worldwide has created a growing market for accreditation, and some private firms and individual consultants now offer an accreditation service of little worth.

BME Recognition Programme

- > WFME does not accredit individual medical schools!
- ➤ WFME evaluates the legal standing, accreditation process, post-accreditation monitoring, and decision-making processes of an accreditation agency for programmes or schools of basic medical education (BME).
- ➤ WFME Recognition Status of an agency confers the understanding that the quality of medical education in its accredited schools is at an appropriate and rigorous standard.
- Through the Recognition Programme, WFME aims to ensure **patient** safety through competent practising doctors; and it aims to protect medical students from studying in poor quality schools.

BME Recognition Programme – **BENEFITS**

For everyone

the existence of an accreditation system that has not been recognised does not guarantee the quality of programmes

Students

protection against education in sub-standard medical schools

Employers

an authoritative measure of the quality of accreditation, and the standard of accredited medical schools

Accrediting Agencies

an indicator of international best practice





Global mark of recognition



CERTIFICATE OF RECOGNITION STATUS

This is to certify that

National Entity for Accreditation and Quality Assurance in Higher Education (NEAQA)

Bulevar Mihajla Pupina 2, Novi Beograd, Palace of Serbia, Belgrade, Serbia 11070

Has met the criteria for the WFME Recognition of Accreditation Programme and has been awarded Recognition Status until 31 May 2035, pending annual monitoring of continued compliance. Recognition Status is awarded for the following countries:

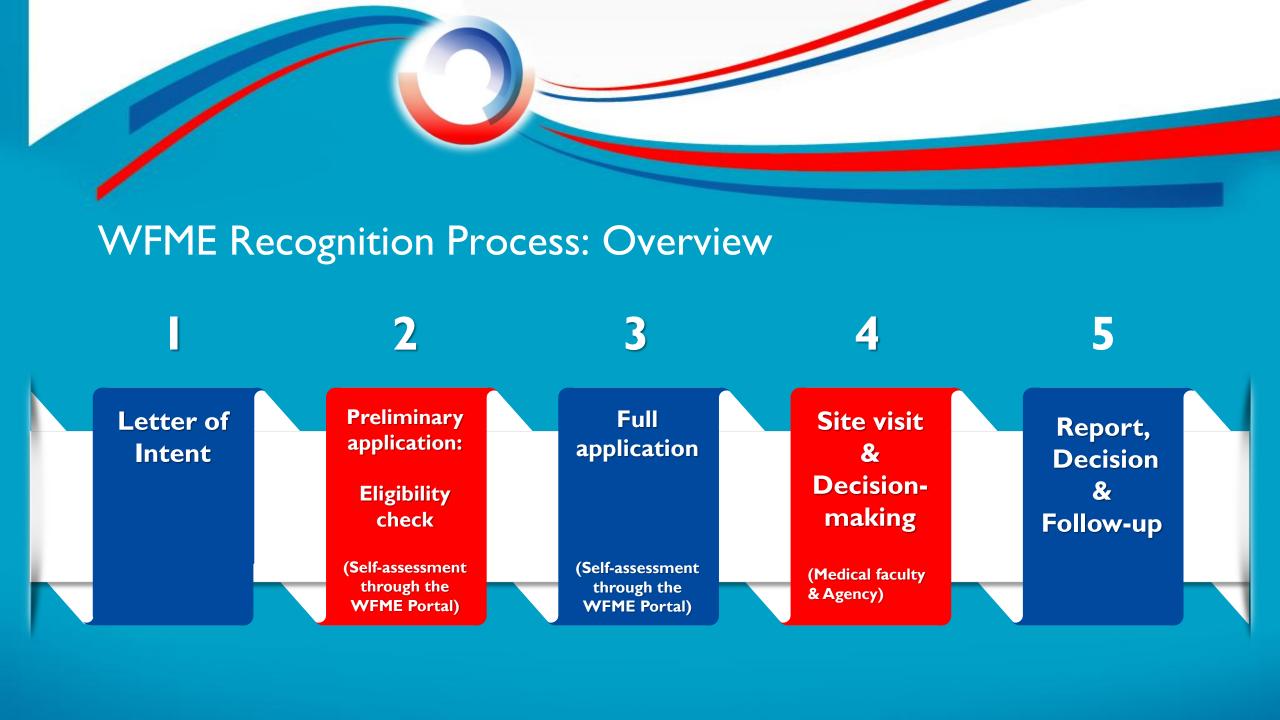
Status until 31 May 2035, pending annual monitoring of continued compliance. Recognition Status is awarded for Has met the criteria for the WFME Recognition of Accreditation Programme and has been awarded Recognition

ECFMG Recognized Accreditation Status

- ➤ In 2010, **ECFMG** introduced medical school accreditation by a recognized accrediting agency.
- This initiative is now known as the Recognized Accreditation Policy.
- **Recognized accreditation" means that the accrediting agency of a medical school has itself been reviewed and recognized by an external quality assurance organization.
- ➤ WFME is one of the organizations approved by ECFMG.







WFME PORTAL

Hom







Enhancing the quality of medical education worldwide

Welcome!

THE WFME PROGRAMME FOR RECOGNITION OF ACCREDITING AGENCIES FOR MEDICAL EDUCATION

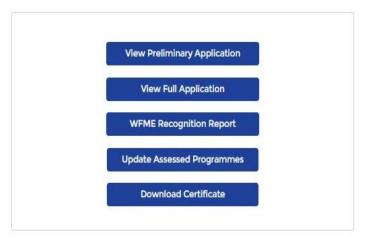
WFME Recognition Programme

The Recognition Programme delivers an independent, transparent and rigorous method of ensuring that accreditation of medical schools worldwide is at an internationally accepted and high standard. WFME evaluates compliance of accrediting agencies with pre-defined criteria.

This portal will allow you to access and complete all elements of the WFME Recognition Process - submission of the Preliminary Application and the Full Application, finalising the details of the WFME site visit to your agency, reviewing the WFME Recognition Report and completing the annual monitoring after the WFME Recognition Status is awarded.

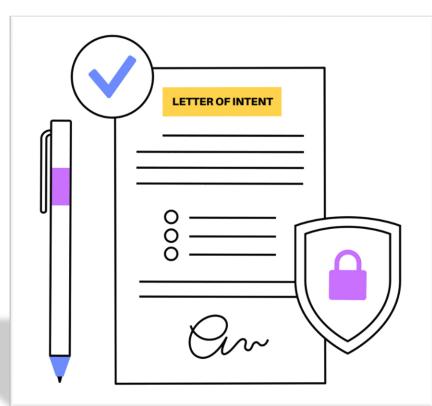
Period 1





I. Letter of intent: tips and tricks

- > State your intention clearly!
- > List the medical schools that you accredit!
- Present your agency's legal basis!
- > Emphasize your mandate and independence!
- > Commit resources and readiness!
- > Highlight expected outcomes!
- Close with openness and cooperation!





2. Preliminary application: requirements

Purpose:

- To avoid problems later in the process (eligibility, missing documents, agency not ready)
- Ensures the agency is capable of undergoing recognition before a full application is accepted

> Submission through the WFME Portal:

- Answer: Complete sentences, explanation of how the agency meets each criterion (or why not, with context)
- Criterion: Each answer corresponds to a WFME Recognition Programme Criterion (or sub-parts)
- Guidance: WFME provides prompts, but you can add more info if relevant
- Supporting evidence: Organogram of agency's internal structure/external relationships (e.g., ministries, other agencies) & Agency's legal status (law or official rules establishing authority, independence, mandate)



2. Preliminary application: requirements

> Style / Effort level

- No suggested word count (answers can be short)
- Same document can serve as evidence for multiple criteria
- Upload only relevant documents (avoid generic accreditation docs not related to medicine)
- Only limited annexes required (unlike full application)
- No official translations needed (just working English versions or extracts)

≻ Tip

Even though it's a "light screening", agencies should still engage early with medical faculties, especially the one that will host the WFME-observed site visit, to provide accurate medicine-specific context



3. Full application: requirements

- ➤ Narrative self-evaluation of the agency against all WFME criteria (legal basis, standards, procedures, independence, transparency, quality improvement)
- > Detailed description of how criteria are met, with references to supporting documents
- Upload of mandatory annexes:
 - Accreditation standards and procedures manuals
 - Guidelines for self-evaluation (template) and site visits
 - Sample accreditation reports and decision templates
 - Legal act/statute, organisational charts
 - Peer-review policies and training materials
 - Financial overview (5 years)
- > Submission through the WFME Portal (at least 8 weeks before site visit)
- Ahead of the WFME site visit, agencies must also provide:
 - The medical HEI's self-evaluation report (incl. one example from another HEI)
 - Agency's (peer-review) accreditation report for that HEI



3. Full application: requirements

- ✓ Requires **comprehensive annexes** (unlike preliminary phase)
- ✓ No certified translations needed only relevant extracts in English
- ✓ Heavier than preliminary: essentially a self-study of the agency
- ✓ Engage closely with medical faculties for medicine-specific data
- ✓ Particularly important: **prepare carefully with the HEI** that will host the WFME-observed site visit





4. Site visit: peer-review

- ➤ WFME Recognition Team (3–5 experts) visits the agency & medical HEI
- > Observation of a live accreditation (peer-review) site visit at one medical HEI (must be fully operational, with students present)
- > Meetings with agency management, reviewers, HEIs & stakeholders reps.
- ➤ Visits must be of **sufficient length** and cover a wide range of facilities/stakeholders
- > WFME team does not evaluate the medical school itself!





4. Site visit: decision-making

- ➤ Recognition Team also observe how accreditation decisions are made *this took place during a NEAQA's Commission for Accreditation session
- > The meeting was held online (via Zoom), WFME experts joined remotely
- Purpose:
 - > WFME verifies that decisions are transparent, consistent, and based on published standards
 - > Complements the observed site visit at the medical faculty





4. Site visit: practicalities

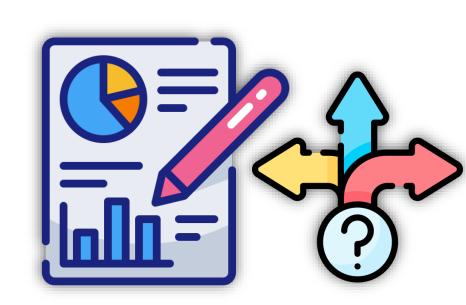
- Agency must arrange and cover local logistics (hotel, local transport, interpretation if needed)
- > WFME Secretariat arranges international flights; agency is invoiced
- > Professional conduct is expected: no gifts, no unnecessary hospitality
- > Agency arranges online decision-making process (session via ZOOM)





5. Report, Decision & Follow-up

- > WFME Recognition Team prepares a draft report after the site visit
- Agency receives the draft and may submit factual corrections/comments within a set deadline
- WFME Recognition Team finalizes the report and submits it to the WFME Recognition Committee
- > Recognition Committee takes the final decision:
 - Recognition
 - Recognition with conditions,
 - Deferral, or
 - Denial
- Agency is notified in writing
- Decision is published on WFME website





5. Report, Decision & Follow-up

- > Decisions are usually accompanied by conditions
- Agencies are expected to address deficiencies within a strict deadline (usually 6–18 months, depending on issue)
- Recognition is now granted for a maximum of 6 years (10 years in NEAQA's case, under previous rules)
- > Agencies must submit annual monitoring reports
- > Annual fee (USD 2,000)
- The process ends with recognition, but continues with annual monitoring and quality improvement

LESSONS LEARNED

- > Plan early recognition takes 18–24 months
- > Budget realistically fees are high (USD 60,000 + travel + annual fee)
- > Engage stakeholders inform and prepare medical HEI(s)
- > Expect conditions WFME almost always sets follow-up requirements
- Communicate closely with WFME Secretariat very supportive
- > Strategic benefits outweigh the challenges!!!







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